

CLAIMS

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2       1. A computer-implemented method for training a computer  
3 code intrusion detection system in real time, said method  
4 comprising the steps of:

5             observing, in real time, commands that are accessing  
6             the computer code; and

7             deriving from said commands, in real time, a set of  
8             acceptable commands.  
9

10       2. The method of claim 1 wherein the computer code is a  
11 database, and the computer code intrusion detection system is a  
12 database intrusion detection system.

13       3. The method of claim 2 wherein the commands are SQL  
14 commands.  
15

16       4. The method of claim 1 wherein at least one command is  
17 from the group of commands comprising a query, an add, a delete,  
18 and a modify.

19       5. The method of claim 1 wherein the deriving step  
20 comprises:

21             grouping the commands into categories; and

22             updating statistical information pertaining to the  
23             categories in real time.  
24

25       6. The method of claim 5 wherein the categories comprise at  
26 least one category from the group of categories comprising:

27             canonicalized commands;  
28

1           dates and times at which commands access the computer  
2           code;  
3  
4           logins of users that issue commands;  
5           identities of users that issue commands;  
6           departments of users that issue commands;  
7           applications that issue commands;  
8           IP addresses of issuing users;  
9           frequency of issuing commands by users;  
10          identities of users accessing a given field within the  
11          computer code;  
12          times of day that a given user accesses a given field  
13          within the computer code;  
14          fields accessed by commands;  
15          combinations of fields accessed by commands;  
16          tables within the computer code accessed by commands;  
17          combinations of tables within the computer code  
18          accessed by commands.

19        7. The method of claim 5 wherein:

20           the categories comprise canonicalized commands; and  
21           each category is a command stripped of literal field  
22           data.

23        8. The method of claim 1 wherein the observing step  
24        comprises at least one of:

25           real-time auditing; and  
26           in-line interception.  
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1       9. The method of claim 8 wherein the observing step  
2 comprises real-time auditing; and at least one of the following  
3 is used to extract the commands for observation:

4             an API that accesses the computer code;  
5             code injection;  
6             patching;  
7             direct database integration.

9       10. The method of claim 8 wherein the observing step  
10 comprises in-line interception; and at least one of the following  
11 is interposed between senders of the commands and the computer  
12 code:

13             a proxy;  
14             a firewall;  
15             a sniffer;

17       11. The method of claim 1 wherein:

18             during the deriving step, suspicious activity is  
19             tracked; and  
20             subsequent to the deriving step, the suspicious  
21             activity is reported to a system administrator.

22       12. The method of claim 1 wherein a duration of performing  
23 the deriving step is determined by statistical means.

24       13. The method of claim 1 further comprising, subsequent to  
25 the deriving step, an operational step in which commands that are  
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1 accessing the computer code are compared against the set of  
2 acceptable commands.

3 14. The method of claim 13 wherein a command that is  
4 accessing the computer code during the operational step that does  
5 not match a command in the set of acceptable commands is flagged  
6 as suspicious.

7  
8 15. The method of claim 14 wherein, when a command is  
9 flagged as suspicious, at least one of the following is  
10 performed:

11 an alert is sent to a system administrator;  
12 the command is not allowed to access the computer code;  
13 the command is allowed to access the computer code, but  
14 the access is limited;  
15 the command is augmented;  
16 a sender of the command is investigated.

17  
18 16. A computer-readable medium containing computer program  
19 instructions for training a computer code intrusion detection  
20 system in real time, said computer program instructions  
21 performing the steps of:

22 observing, in real time, commands that are accessing  
23 the computer code; and  
24 deriving from said commands, in real time, a set of  
25 acceptable commands.  
26  
27  
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1       17. The computer-readable medium of claim 16 wherein the  
2 deriving step comprises:

3           grouping the commands into categories; and  
4           updating statistical information pertaining to the  
5           categories in real time.

6       18. The computer-readable medium of claim 17 wherein:

7           the categories comprise canonicalized commands; and  
8           each category is a command stripped of literal field  
9           data.

10       19. The computer-readable medium of claim 16 further  
11 comprising, subsequent to the deriving step, an operational step  
12 in which commands that are accessing the computer code are  
13 compared against the set of acceptable commands.

14       20. Apparatus for training a computer code intrusion  
15 detection system in real time, said apparatus comprising:

16           a training module adapted for observing, in real time,  
17           commands that are accessing the computer code, and  
18           for deriving from said commands, in real time, a set  
19           of acceptable commands; and  
20           coupled to the set of acceptable commands, a comparison  
21           module for comparing commands that access the  
22           computer code during an operational phase with  
23           commands in the set of acceptable commands.